

Dossier ESO 2

Refresh your memory

Grammar

like + -ing / noun

1 Choose the correct option.

Do / Are you like computer games?

- 1 Do you like **dance / dancing**?
- 2 My sister doesn't **like / likes** chocolate.
- 3 **Do / Does** Elsa like playing football?
- 4 We **don't / doesn't** like going shopping.
- 5 I like **swim / swimming**.

Present simple

2 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences and questions.

do / in his free time / what / he / does / ?

What does he do in his free time?

- 1 play / Josh / an instrument / doesn't

- 2 we / never / for school / late / are

- 3 you / where / live / do / ?

- 4 often / my brother / TV / watches / every day

Present continuous

3 Complete the present continuous sentences with the correct forms of **be**.

I am watching TV at the moment.

- 1 _____ you hanging out with Jo today?
- 2 Look! Grace _____ dancing!
- 3 I _____ walking to school. I'm going by bus.
- 4 We _____ eating lunch right now.
- 5 What _____ your friends doing?

Present simple and present continuous

4 Complete the sentences and questions with the words in brackets in the present simple or continuous.

I'm playing (play) football with my friends now.

- 1 _____ (you/wear) jeans at the moment?
- 2 They _____ (have) brown eyes.
- 3 We always _____ (go) to bed late at the weekend.
- 4 She _____ (not read) a book right now.
- 5 I _____ (not wear) glasses very often.
- 6 _____ (we/have) English tomorrow?

Past simple: **be**

5 Complete the sentences and questions with the past simple forms of **be**.

He was sad yesterday.

- 1 They _____ at school last week. They were on holiday.
- 2 _____ you in the garden? Yes, I _____.
- 3 The TV programme about art _____ very interesting – it was really boring.
- 4 _____ the film good?

Vocabulary

Free-time activities

~~do~~ go hang listen play watch

6 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

Chloe and Jason often do sports.

- 1 When do they _____ TV?
- 2 It's a nice day. Let's _____ cycling.
- 3 My friends and I _____ out at the beach.
- 4 I _____ to music in my bedroom.
- 5 Ana and Pablo _____ the guitar.

Likes and opinions

7 Choose the correct option .

We're love / **crazy** about playing basketball.

- 1 Yuck! I **hate / mind** pizza! I'm not eating it.
- 2 I can't **like / stand** playing chess – it's boring!
- 3 I **love / stand** going cycling. I go every day.
- 4 I don't **crazy / mind** going shopping. It's OK.
- 5 Carlos doesn't **like / hate** horror films. He only watches comedy films.

Clothes

8 Complete the sentences.

Put on your boots. It's wet outside.

- 1 I wear a c _____ on my head when it's sunny.
- 2 They wear t _____ on their feet when they go running.
- 3 Where's my c _____? It's cold in here!
- 4 Sally is wearing a short, red d _____.

Unit 1

Grammar

Past simple

1 Complete the table with the correct form of the regular and irregular verbs.

	Regular verbs	Irregular verbs
Affirmative	She watched TV.	He <u>ate</u> pizza.
Negative	She (1) _____ watch TV.	He didn't (2) _____ pizza.
Questions	(3) _____ she watch TV?	Did he (4) _____ pizza?
Short answers	Yes, she did. / No, she (5) _____ .	Yes, he (6) _____ . / No, he didn't.

2 Write the past simple form of the verbs. Are the verbs regular or irregular? Write *R* or *I*.

watch	<u>watched</u>	<u>R</u>
1 take	_____	___
2 start	_____	___
3 ask	_____	___
4 give	_____	___
5 stand	_____	___
6 answer	_____	___

used to

3 Match sentence halves 1–4 to A–E.

My hair used to be short, C

- Sam didn't use to play football, ___
- My parents used to drive to work, ___
- The children didn't use to like fruit, ___
- Did this building use to ___

- but now they take the bus.
- be a cinema?
- but now it's long.
- but they love it now.
- but he does now.

4 Choose the correct option.

Maria **use / used** to wear glasses.

- He **use / used** to have a computer.
- Did they **use / used** to be friends?
- My mum didn't **use / used** to play tennis.
- My friends and I **use / used** to chat online.
- Did you **use / used** to eat meat?

Vocabulary

Verbs: opposites

5 Choose the correct option to complete the pairs of opposites.

	wake up	≠	get up / go to sleep
1	ask		answer / hear
2	sit		relax / stand
3	catch		take / throw
4	start		begin / finish

Adjectives: feelings

6 Underline the positive adjectives.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1 angry | 5 scared |
| 2 bored | 6 nervous |
| 3 <u>calm</u> | 7 relaxed |
| 4 excited | 8 tired |

Talk about school

7 Complete the questions with the correct words in the box.

good prefer room What When Who

Who's the teacher?

- Do you _____ maths to science?
- _____ 's your favourite subject?
- Are you _____ at history?
- Which _____ is that in?
- _____ have we got English?

Unit 2

Grammar

Past continuous

1 Complete the sentences with the past continuous and the verb in brackets.

At 8.30 a.m., my sister was walking (walk) to school.

- Why did he leave? I _____ (talk) to him!
- They left the cinema early because they _____ (not enjoy) the film.
- At 6.30 this morning, I _____ (sleep).
- What _____ (you/do) last night?
- What _____ (you and your parents / watch) on TV?

Past continuous and past simple

2 Choose the correct option.

While we were travelling / travelled across the _____ USA, we stopped in Chicago.

- What **did he wear** / **was he wearing** when you saw him?
- I **got** / **was getting** your text message at 9.05 last night.
- Ryan **was walking** / **walked** on the beach when he found a bottle.
- The phone rang while I **did** / **was doing** my homework.
- You weren't running very fast when I **saw** / **was seeing** you.

3 Complete the sentences with *when* or *while*.

My friend sent me a text while I was doing my exam.

- I found your wallet under the sofa _____ I was cleaning.
- We were sitting on the beach _____ it started to rain.
- Lauren was cooking dinner _____ she burned her hand.
- Paul broke a window _____ he was playing football.

Vocabulary

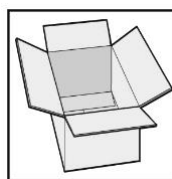
Materials

4 What are these things usually made of?

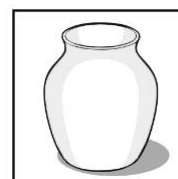
cotton leather paper rubber ~~wood~~ wool

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| dining room table and chairs | <u>wood</u> |
| 1 winter hats and gloves | _____ |
| 2 shirts and T-shirts | _____ |
| 3 boots, shoes and jackets | _____ |
| 4 rain boots, balls, some pet toys | _____ |
| 5 books and magazines | _____ |

5 Look at the pictures and complete the materials.



cardboard



1 c _____



2 g _____



3 m _____

Containers

6 Choose the best word.

- a bottle of water / potatoes
- a bowl of **orange juice** / fruit
 - a box of **cola** / chocolates
 - a glass of **milk** / vegetables
 - a jar of **ice cream** / marmalade
 - a packet of **crisps** / olive oil

Describe lost objects

7 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box.

- A Hello. I lost my gym bag yesterday.
 B What does it (1) _____ like?
 A It's big and it's made of (2) _____ .
 B What (3) _____ is it?
 A It's black and (4) _____ .
 B What (5) _____ is it?
 A Adidas

Unit 5

Grammar

Modals: *can, can't, could, couldn't*

1 Choose the correct option.

Jo could play the piano when she was three!

present **ability** / **past ability**

- No, you can't go to the party.
present ability / **present permission**
- Could you use your phone in class at your old school?
past permission / **present ability**
- I could read before I started school.
present permission / **past ability**
- My brother can speak five languages!
present ability / **past ability**

Comparative and superlative adverbs

2 Complete the table with the correct comparative or superlative form of the adverbs.

Adverb	Comparative	Superlative
easily	more easily than	the (1) _____ easily
well	better (2) _____	the best
fast	(3) fast _____ than	(4) _____ fastest

3 Complete the sentences with comparative and superlative adverbs from exercise 2.

You learn languages more easily than I do.

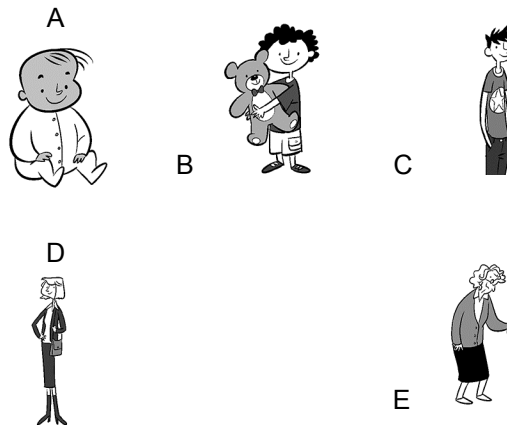
- He runs the _____ of all the players in the football team.
- You sing _____ than I do.
- Wait for me! You walk _____ than I do.
- I cry more _____ than my sister does.

Vocabulary

Life stages

4 Match the words 1–4 to the pictures A–E.

- teenager C
- 1 adult _____ 3 elderly person _____
- 2 baby _____ 4 toddler _____



Learning and the community

5 Look at Sasha's diary entry and choose the correct verbs.

This year, I'm going to ...

do / **make** well at school.

1 do / **make** new friends.

2 **spend** / **be** more time with my family.

3 **work** / **be** better in a team.

4 try / help to get up earlier.

5 **bring** / **help** different groups of friends together. .

Express opinions

6 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

feel honest like personally right ~~what~~

What do you think of this painting?

- Do you _____ this song?
- _____, I don't think much of this book.
- How do you _____ about modern art?
- You're absolutely _____ about that!
- To be _____, I don't like this film.

Unit 7

Grammar

Modals: *should* and *must*

1 Match sentences 1–3 to the rules A–D.

You must do this. D

- 1 You mustn't do this. _____
- 2 You should do this. _____
- 3 You shouldn't do this. _____

- A It isn't permitted.
 B It's a good idea.
 C It isn't a good idea.
 D It's essential or obligatory.

2 Choose the correct option.

Should I / I should eat vegetables?

Yes, you should.

- 1 You **should / shouldn't** study all the time. You need to relax, too.
- 2 People **must / mustn't** ride bikes here. It's illegal.
- 3 We **should / shouldn't** stay up late. We'll be tired tomorrow.
- 4 You **must / mustn't** talk loudly in the library.
- 5 You **should / shouldn't** read this book. It's really good.

have (got) to + infinitive

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have got to*.

I haven't got to study tonight. ()

- 1 He _____ get up very early. (✓)
- 2 _____ we _____ buy more milk?
- 3 You _____ help me! (✓)
- 4 Simon _____ go to the dentist's. (✓)
- 5 My parents _____ work tomorrow. ()
- 6 _____ I _____ start my homework now?

Vocabulary

Survival

4 Choose the correct option.

Help! That bee is trying to **kick / sting** me!

- 1 You should **attack / push** your fingers into a shark's eyes if it tries to attack you.
- 2 Don't **kick / pull** your football into my garden.
- 3 Camels can **walk away / survive** for weeks without water.
- 4 I ran when the bear tried to **attack / repair** me.

Adjectives: feelings and qualities

5 Find three positive and negative the adjectives in the wordsearch.

C	H	E	E	R	F	U	L
L	P	R	Z	U	G	E	P
E	M	L	E	D	S	T	A
V	E	X	G	E	F	R	T
E	A	C	S	Q	Z	O	I
R	N	T	B	R	A	V	E
R	S	C	V	U	O	P	N
W	O	R	R	I	E	D	T

Give instructions and advice

6 Choose the correct option.

- A** Have you **ever / never** made an origami bird before?
- B** No, but I'd like to try. What (1) **should / shouldn't** I do first?
- A** Take a square piece of paper. You (2) **must / don't have to** fold one corner to the opposite corner, like this.
- B** Am I doing it (3) **again / right**?
- A** Yes, but try (4) **doing / do** it neatly. It must be a perfect triangle.
- B** (5) **Let / Have** me try again.
- A** That's better.
- B** What should I do (6) **next / first**?
- A** Now turn the paper over and repeat. That's it! You're doing great!

Unit 3

Grammar

will / won't for future predictions

1 Complete the predictions with *will* or *won't*.

You won't be a doctor. ()

- You _____ meet a beautiful stranger. (✓)
- You _____ have children. (✓)
- You _____ live in a small flat. ()
- You _____ travel to other countries. (✓)

The first conditional (*if / unless*)

2 Underline the result clause in each sentence.

If we don't ban plastic bags, people won't stop using them.

- The plants will die unless it rains soon.
- Air pollution will get worse if we keep using cars.
- If you eat too many sweets, you'll feel ill.
- Unless we look after our planet, many animal species will disappear.
- More Arctic ice will melt if global warming continues.

3 Choose the correct option.

We **will** / **won't** go skiing if it doesn't snow.

- What **will** / **won't** your teachers say if you don't go to school?
- We won't stop global warming **if** / **unless** everyone takes action.
- If you study, you **will** / **won't** pass the exam.
- If you wear a coat, you **will** / **won't** be cold.
- He won't go to the cinema **if** / **unless** he's busy.

Vocabulary

Environment

4 Choose the correct option.

We need more **eco-friendly** / **pollution** cars.

- It's a **ban** / **campaign** about global warming.
- Air **recycle** / **pollution** is a problem in a lot of cities.
- We all need to do more to look after the **environment** / **goal** and save our planet.
- Don't throw away those boxes— we can **recycle** / **pick up** them.
- Do you think it's a good idea to **ban** / **throw away** all cars from the city centre?

The body

5 Choose the correct option.



chest / brain



1 thumb / wrist



2 toe / blood



3 heart / knee



4 finger / ankle



5 shoulder / back

Talk about health problems

6 Who says these things? Write *D* (doctor) or *P* (patient).

What's the matter? D

- I'll phone your mum. _____
- I don't feel very well. _____
- My back hurts. _____
- How do you feel? _____
- I've got a cough. _____
- Have some water. _____